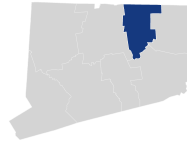


TOLLAND COUNTY



KEY FINDINGS

Housing

8%

of housing is subsidized

26%

of households rent their home

26%

of housing units are in multifamily buildings

Affordability

15%

of households spend between 30% and 50% of their income on housing

13%

of households spend more than half of their income on housing

\$25.04

the hourly wage needed to afford a 2-bedroom apartment

Population

36

the median age of residents

16%

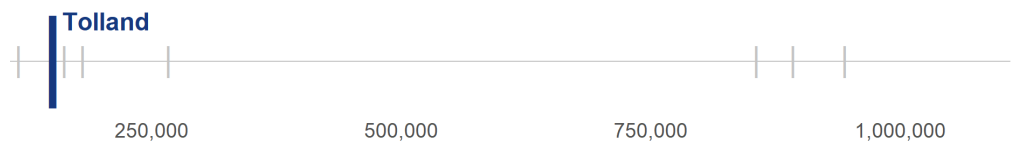
of residents are people of color (BIPOC)

-1%

projected population change from 2020 to 2040

HOW TO READ THIS REPORT

Throughout this report, a series of graphs like the one below are used to show how [Tolland County](#) compares to [other counties](#) in the state on a variety of measures.



ABOUT THE HOUSING DATA PROFILES

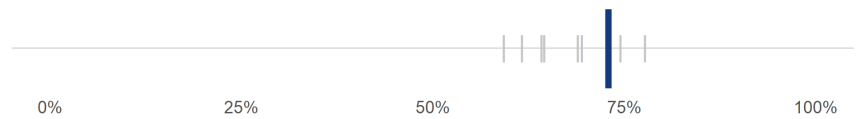
The Partnership for Strong Communities' Housing Data Profiles are a free resource to help Connecticut residents, developers, legislators, municipal officials, and others make data-informed decisions. Profiles are available for every town and county in the state. To learn more, please visit pschousing.org or housingprofiles.pschousing.org to view the interactive version of the profiles.

DATA NOTES

Data comes from the 2016-2020 American Community Survey unless stated otherwise. Percentages may differ slightly or not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding.

SINGLE-FAMILY HOMES AS
PERCENT OF ALL HOMES

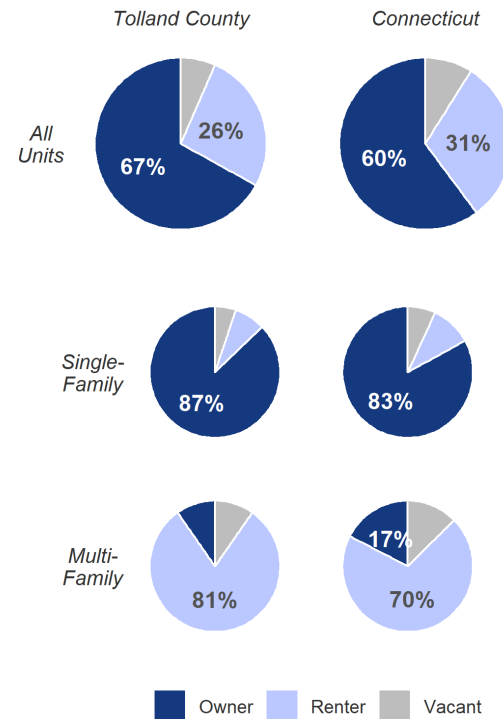
73%

PERCENT OF ALL HOMES
OCCUPIED BY OWNERS

67%

Overall, 65% of Connecticut's occupied housing stock is comprised of single-family housing, while 35% is multifamily housing (2+ units in structure). Most single-family homes are occupied by homeowners, while most multifamily units are occupied by renters.

In Tolland County, 73% of occupied homes are single-family, and 26% are multi-family. Owners live in 87% of Tolland County's 43,773 single-family homes, and renters live in 81% of its 15,362 multifamily homes.

CHANGE IN BUILDING PERMITS,
1990-2021

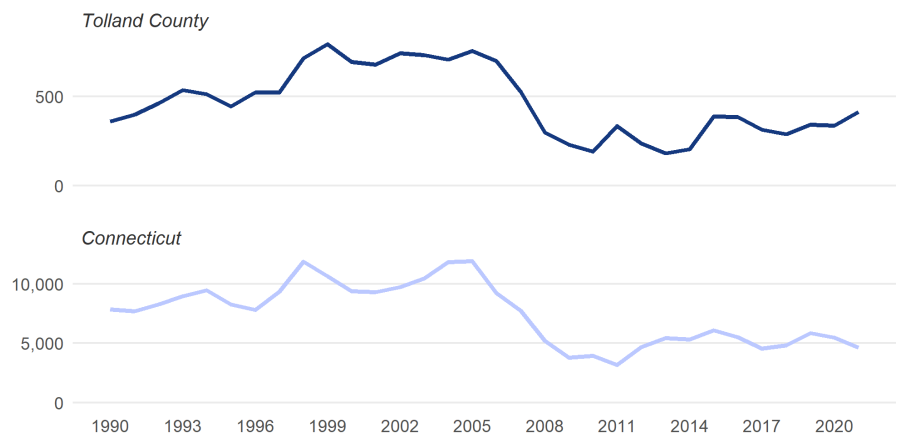
+15%

Growth is slow in the state, which has seen a 41% decrease in building permits between 1990 and 2021.

In Tolland County, there were 358 building permits issued in 1990, compared to 413 issued in 2021, representing a 15% increase.

Number of building permits per year, 1990-2021

Note: y axis varies between locations



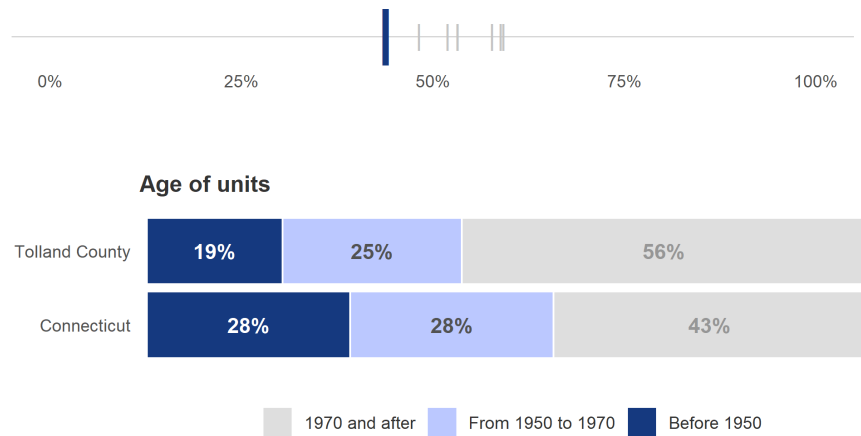
Source: Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development



UNITS BUILT BEFORE 1970

44%

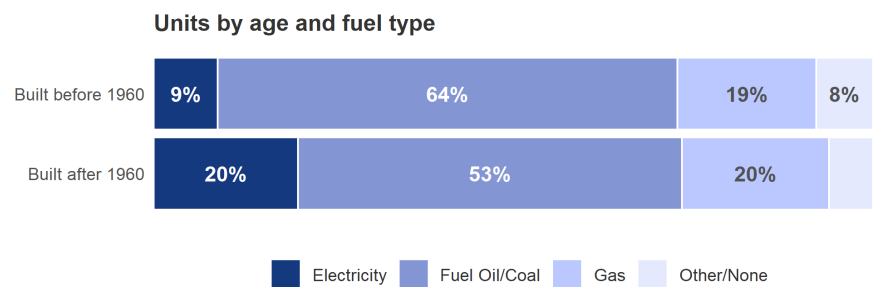
Older homes are prone to falling into disrepair, and often carry environmental risks such as lead paint. An aging housing stock can be a sign of poor housing quality.



SPENDING ON ENERGY AS PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME

3.1%

Households that use electricity spend 3.2% of their income on energy (3.0% for fuel oil/coal and 3.8% for gas).



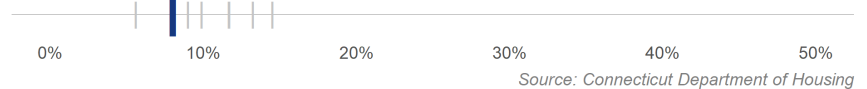
Source: United States Department of Energy

AFFORDABLE HOMES AS A SHARE OF ALL HOUSING UNITS

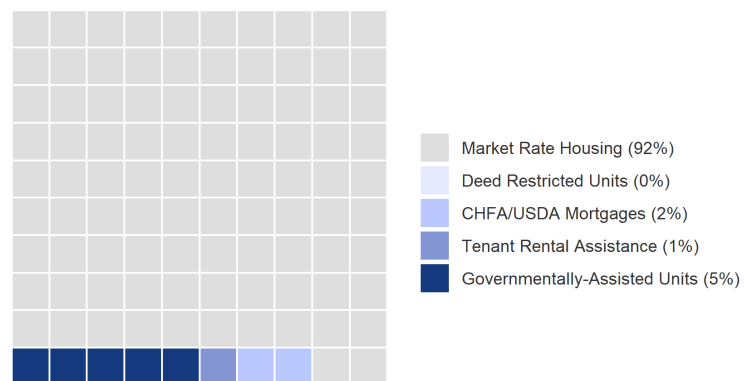
8%

The CT Department of Housing calculates the percentage of affordable units in a municipality annually for the Affordable Housing Appeals List. Affordable units are units that are subsidized below market-rate through programs like Housing Choice Vouchers or CHFA/USDA mortgages.

Of the 57,963 total units in Tolland County, 4,635 are considered to be affordable.



Affordable units by type



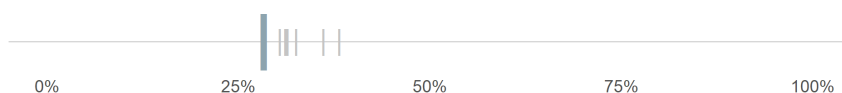
Source: Connecticut Department of Housing



PEOPLE BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

28%

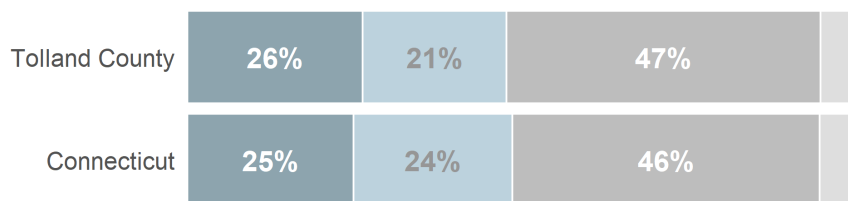
Households that are cost-burdened spend more than 30% of their income on housing. Severely cost-burdened spend more than 50% on housing.



RENTERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

53%

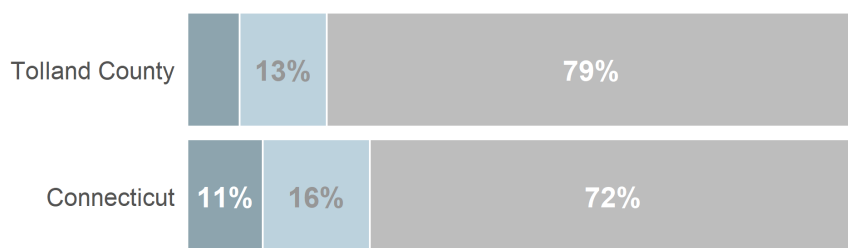
Housing cost burden for renters



OWNERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

21%

Housing cost burden for owners



Severe burden (50% or greater) Moderate burden (Between 30% and 50%) Not burdened (Less than 30%) Not Computed

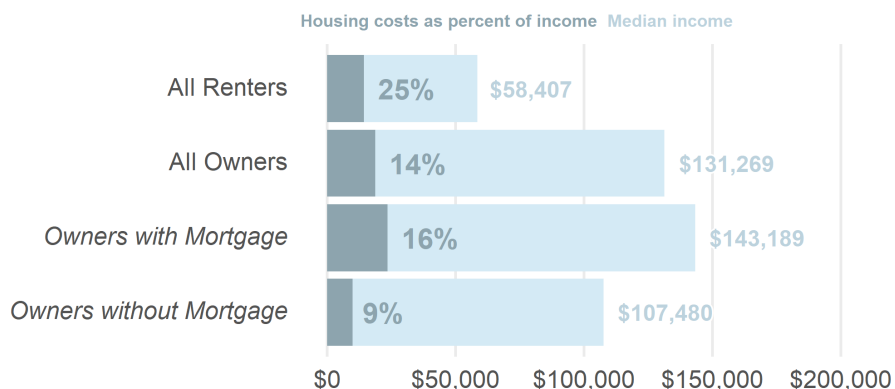
RENTERS' HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

25%

OWNERS' HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

14%

Housing costs as percent of income

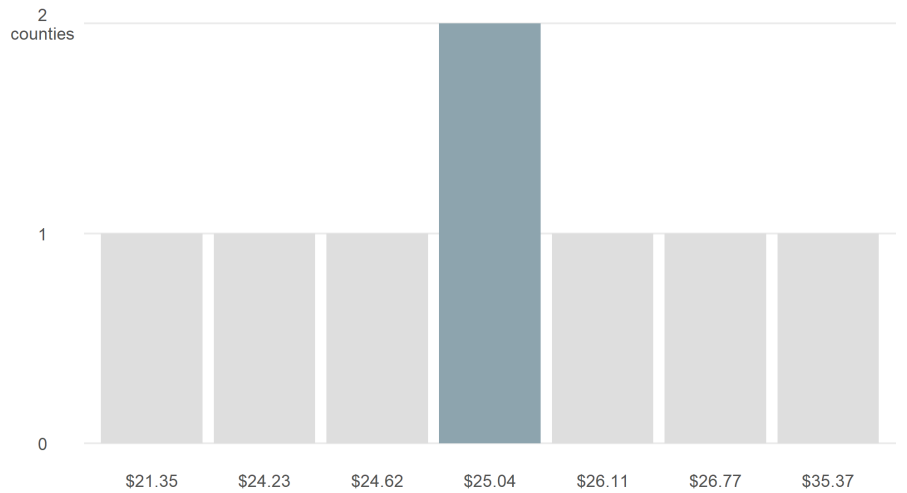


HOUSING WAGE

\$25.04

Each year, the National Low Income Housing Coalition calculates the "housing wage," the hourly wage needed to afford a two-bedroom rental home without paying more than 30% of income on housing.

Tolland County's housing wage is lower than the state housing wage of \$27.80.

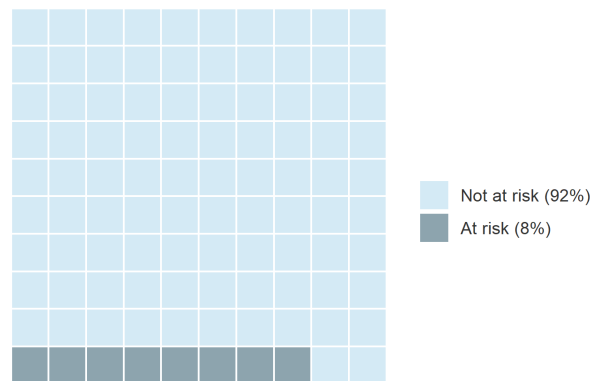
The housing wage in Tolland County is \$25.04

Source: National Low Income Housing Coalition

HOUSING PRESERVATION UNITS

8%

Tolland County has 2,258 federally assisted housing units, of which 8% are at risk of loss within the next 5 years.

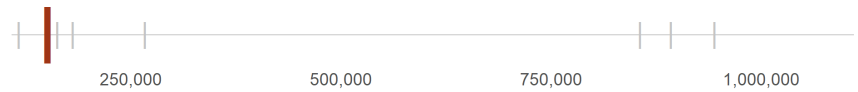
Housing preservation by risk

Source: National Housing Preservation Database



TOTAL POPULATION

150,947

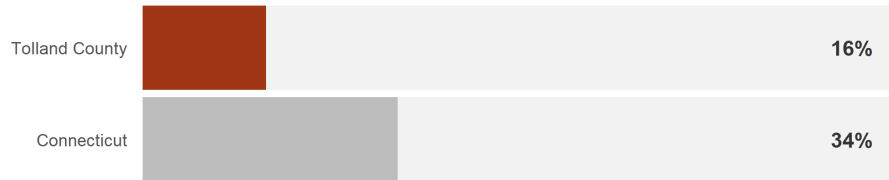


PEOPLE OF COLOR

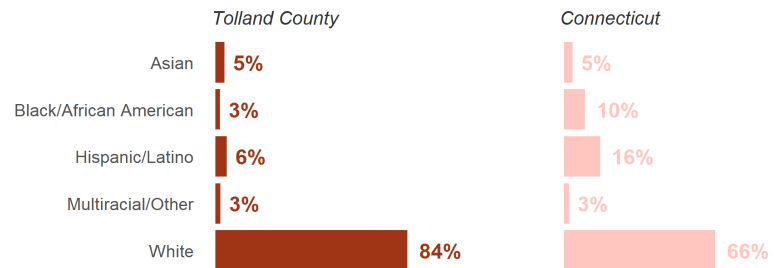
16%

Connecticut population is becoming increasingly diverse, but the BIPOC population is concentrated in certain municipalities, especially Connecticut's cities. In Tolland County, 16% of residents are BIPOC, while 84% are white.

Tolland County is less diverse than Connecticut

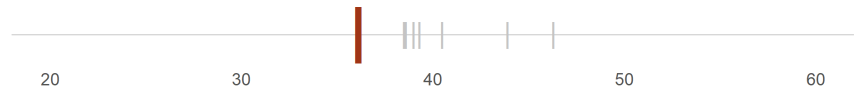


The largest race/ethnicity group in Tolland County is White at 84% of the population



MEDIAN AGE

36

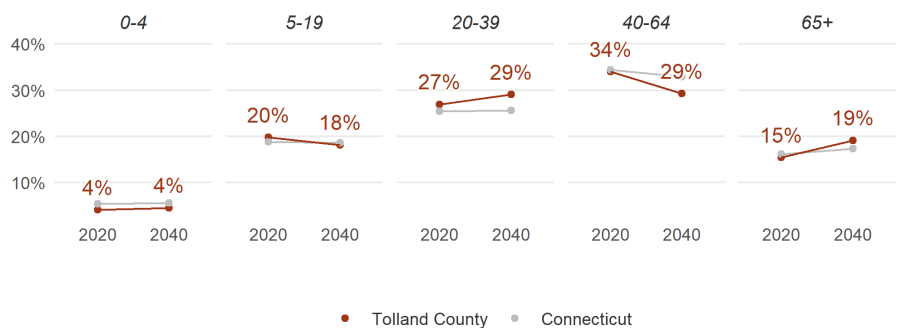


POPULATION CHANGE, 2020 TO 2040

-1%

In the next twenty years, Tolland County's population is projected to shrink from 156,588 to 154,560.

People age 65+ are projected to grow the most in the next 20 years in Tolland County

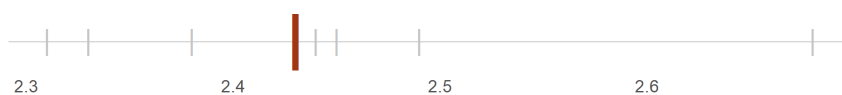


Source: Connecticut Data Center

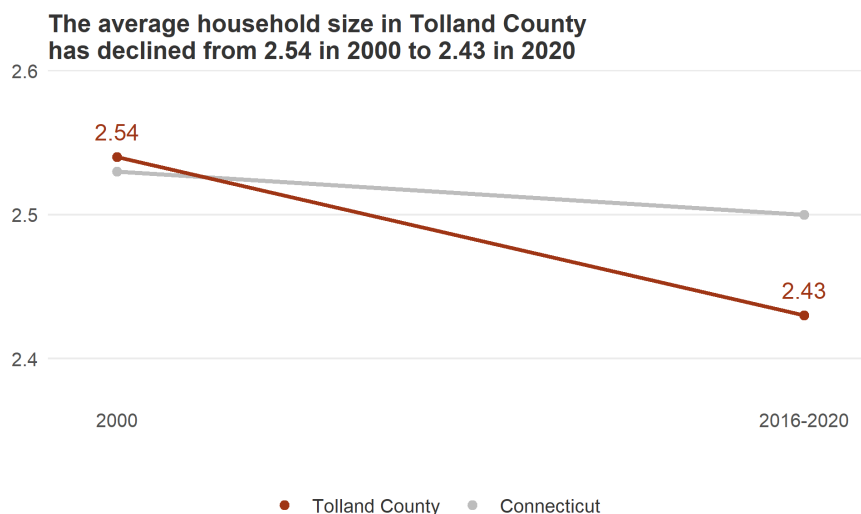


AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

2.43

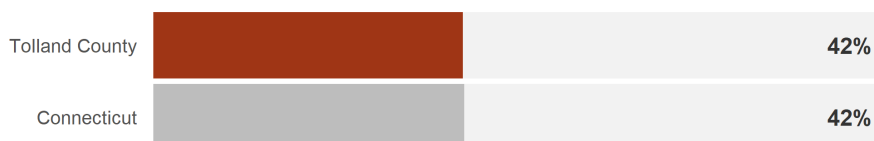


The average household size in Tolland County has declined between 2000 and 2020.



Understanding who lives in our towns provides insight into the housing and service needs for each community such as accessibility, transportation, child care, and education. Compared to Connecticut, Tolland County has fewer households with someone older than 60 and fewer households with school-age children.

Household types as a percent of total

Householder living alone*Households with someone older than 60**Households with someone under 18*